

ost::SharedFile(3)

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## NAME

ost::SharedFile –

This class defines a database I/O file service that can be shared by multiple processes.

## SYNOPSIS

```
#include <file.h>
```

Inherits **ost::RandomFile**.

### Public Member Functions

**SharedFile** (const char \*path)

*Open or create a new database file.*

**SharedFile** (const **SharedFile** &file)

*Create a shared file as a duplicate of an existing shared file.*

virtual ~**SharedFile** ()

*Close and finish a database file.*

**Error restart** (void)

*Restart an existing database; close and re-open.*

**Error fetch** (char \*address=NULL, **ccxx\_size\_t** length=0, off\_t position=-1)

*Lock and Fetch a portion of the file into physical memory.*

**Error update** (char \*address=NULL, **ccxx\_size\_t** length=0, off\_t position=-1)

*Update a portion of a file from physical memory.*

**Error clear** (**ccxx\_size\_t** length=0, off\_t pos=-1)

*Clear a lock held from a previous fetch operation without updating.*

**Error append** (char \*address=NULL, **ccxx\_size\_t** length=0)

*Add new data to the end of the file.*

off\_t **getPosition** (void)

*Fetch the current file position marker for this thread.*

bool **operator++** (void)

bool **operator--** (void)

## Detailed Description

This class defines a database I/O file service that can be shared by multiple processes.

Each thread should access a dup of the database object, and mutex locks can be used to preserve transaction integrity if multiple threads are used.

**SharedFile** is used when a database may be shared between multiple processes. **SharedFile** automatically applies low level byte-range 'file locks', and provides an interface to fetch and release byte-range locked portions of a file.

### Author:

David Sugar <dyfet AT ostel DOT com> This class defines a database I/O file service that can be shared by multiple processes.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**ost::SharedFile::SharedFile** (const char \* path)

Open or create a new database file. You should also use Initial.

### Parameters:

*path* pathname of database to open.

**ost::SharedFile::SharedFile** (const **SharedFile** & file)

Create a shared file as a duplicate of an existing shared file. **Parameters:**  
*file* original file.

virtual **ost::SharedFile::~SharedFile** () [virtual]

Close and finish a database file.

## Member Function Documentation

**Error ost::SharedFile::append** (char \* address = NULL, **ccxx\_size\_t** length = 0)

Add new data to the end of the file. Locks file during append.

### Parameters:



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*address* address to use, or NULL if same as last I/O.*length* length to use, or 0 if same as last I/O.**Error ost::SharedFile::clear (ccxx\_size\_t length = 0, off\_t pos = -1)**Clear a lock held from a previous fetch operation without updating. **Returns:**

errSuccess on success.

**Parameters:***length* length to use, or 0 if same as last I/O.*pos* file position to use or -1 if same as last I/O.**Error ost::SharedFile::fetch (char \* address = NULL, ccxx\_size\_t length = 0, off\_t position = -1)**

Lock and Fetch a portion of the file into physical memory. This can use state information to fetch the current record multiple times.

**Returns:**

errSuccess on success.

**Parameters:***address* address to use, or NULL if same as last I/O.*length* length to use, or 0 if same as last I/O.*position* file position to use -1 if same as last I/O.**off\_t ost::SharedFile::getPosition (void)**Fetch the current file position marker for this thread. **Returns:**

file position offset.

**bool ost::SharedFile::operator++ (void)****bool ost::SharedFile::operator-- (void)****Error ost::SharedFile::restart (void) [inline, virtual]**Restart an existing database; close and re-open. **Returns:**

errSuccess if successful.

Reimplemented from **ost::RandomFile**.**Error ost::SharedFile::update (char \* address = NULL, ccxx\_size\_t length = 0, off\_t position = -1)**

Update a portion of a file from physical memory. This can use state information to commit the last read record. The current lock is also cleared.

**Returns:**

errSuccess on success.

**Parameters:***address* address to use, or NULL if same as last I/O.*length* length to use, or 0 if same as last I/O.*position* file position to use or -1 if same as last I/O.**Author**

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