

BinomialLossModel&lt; LLM &gt;(3)

QuantLib

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**NAME**

BinomialLossModel&lt; LLM &gt;

**SYNOPSIS**

#include &lt;ql/experimental/credit/binomiallossmodel.hpp&gt;

Inherits **DefaultLossModel**.**Public Types**typedef LLM::copulaType **copulaType****Public Member Functions****BinomialLossModel** (const boost::shared\_ptr< LLM > &copula)**Protected Member Functions****Disposable< std::vector< Real > > expectedDistribution** (const **Date** &date) const**Disposable< std::vector< Real > > lossPoints** (const **Date** &) const

attainable loss points this model provides

**Disposable< std::map< Real, Probability > > lossDistribution** (const **Date** &d) const

Returns the cumulative full loss distribution.

**Real percentile** (const **Date** &d, **Real percentile**) const

Loss level for this percentile.

**Real expectedShortfall** (const **Date** &d, **Real percentile**) const

Expected shortfall given a default loss percentile.

**Real expectedTrancheLoss** (const **Date** &d) const**Real averageLoss** (const **Date** &, const std::vector< **Real** > &reminingNots, const std::vector< **Real** > &) const

Average loss per credit.

**Real condTrancheLoss** (const **Date** &, const std::vector< **Real** > &lossVals, const std::vector< **Real** > &bsktNots, const std::vector< **Probability** > &uncondDefProbs, const std::vector< **Real** > &) const**Disposable< std::vector< Real > > expConditionalLgd** (const **Date** &d, const std::vector< **Real** > &mktFactors) const**Disposable< std::vector< Real > > lossProbability** (const **Date** &date, const std::vector< **Real** > &bsktNots, const std::vector< **Real** > &uncondDefProbInv, const std::vector< **Real** > &mktFactor) const

Loss probability density conditional on the market factor value.

**Protected Attributes**const boost::shared\_ptr< LLM > **copula\_****Real attachAmount\_****Real detachAmount\_****Detailed Description****template<class LLM>**class QuantLib::BinomialLossModel< LLM >" Binomial Defaultable **Basket** Loss Model

Models the portfolio loss distribution by approximating it to an adjusted binomial. Fits the two moments of the loss distribution through an adapted binomial approximation. This simple model allows for portfolio inhomogeneity with no excessive cost over the LHP.

See:

**Approximating Independent Loss Distributions with an Adjusted Binomial Distribution ,**  
Dominic O'Kane, 2007 EDHEC RISK AND ASSET MANAGEMENT RESEARCH CENTRE

**Modelling single name and multi-name credit derivatives** Chapter 18.5.2, Dominic O'Kane,  
Wiley Finance, 2008

The version presented here is adapted to the multifactorial case by computing a conditional binomial approximation; notice that the Binomial is stable. This way the model can be used also in



risk management models rather than only in pricing. The copula is also left undefined/arbitrary.

LLM: Loss Latent Model template parameter able to model default and loss.

The model is allowed and arbitrary copula, although initially designed for a Gaussian setup. If these exotic versions were not allowed the template parameter can then be dropped but the use of random recoveries should be added in some other way.

### Member Function Documentation

**Disposable<std::vector<Real> > expectedDistribution (const Date & date) const [protected]**

Returns the probability of the default loss values given by the method lossPoints.

### Author

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