Widgets::Menu(3pm)

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User Contributed Perl Documentation

## **NAME**

Curses::Widgets::Menu - Menu Widgets

#### **MODULE VERSION**

\$Id: Menu.pm,v 1.103 2002/11/14 01:26:34 corliss Exp corliss \$

#### **SYNOPSIS**

```
use Curses::Widgets::Menu;
$menu = Curses::Widgets::Menu->new({
 COLUMNS \Rightarrow 10,
 INPUTFUNC => \&scankey,
 FOREGROUND => undef,
 BACKGROUND => 'black',
 FOCUSSWITCH => "\t",
            => 1,
 Χ
            => 1,
 Υ
 MENUS => {
   MENUORDER => [qw(File)],
   File => {
     ITEMORDER => [qw(Save Quit)],
     Save => \&Save,
              => \&Quit,
     Quit
   },
 CURSORPOS => 'File',
 BORDER => 1,
  });
$menu->draw($mwh, 1);
$menu->execute;
```

See the Curses::Widgets pod for other methods.

### REQUIREMENTS

Curses

Curses::Widgets

Curses::Widgets::ListBox

### **DESCRIPTION**

Curses::Widgets::Menu provides simplified OO access to menus. Each item in a menu can be tied to a subroutine reference which is called when selected.

# **METHODS**

## new (inherited from Curses::Widgets)

```
$menu = Curses::Widgets::Menu->new({
 INPUTFUNC => \&scankey,
 FOREGROUND => undef,
 BACKGROUND => 'black',
 FOCUSSWITCH => "\t",
 MENUS => {
   MENUORDER => [qw(File)],
   File => {
     ITEMORDER => [qw(Save Quit)],
     Save => \&Save,
     Quit
             => \&Quit,
   },
 CURSORPOS => 'File',
 BORDER
            => 1,
  });
```

The new method instantiates a new Menu object. The only mandatory key/value pairs in the configuration hash are  $\mathbf{X}$  and  $\mathbf{Y}$ . All others have the following defaults:



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Key	Default	Description
=========	=======	
INPUTFUNC	\&scankey	Function to use to scan for keystrokes
FOREGROUND	undef	Default foreground colour
BACKGROUND	'black'	Default background colour
FOCUSSWITCH	"\t"	Characters which signify end of input
MENUS	{}	Menu structure
CURSORPOS	1.1	Current position of the cursor
BORDER	0	Avoid window borders

The **MENUS** option is a hash of hashes, with each hash a separate menu, and the constituent hashes being a Entry/Function pairs. Each hash requires a special key/value pair that determines the order of the items when displayed. Each item is separated by two spaces.

#### draw

```
$menu->draw($mwh, 1);
```

The draw method renders the menu in its current state. This requires a valid handle to a curses window in which it will render itself. The optional second argument, if true, will cause the selection cursor to be rendered as well.

### popup

```
$menu->popup;
```

This method causes the menu to be displayed. Since, theoretically, the menu should never be seen unless it's being actively used, we will always assume that we need to draw a cursor on the list as well.

#### execute

```
$menu->execute;
```

This method acts like the standard Curses::Widgets method of the same name, with the exception being that selection of any menu item will also cause it to exit (having already called the associated item subroutine).

### **HISTORY**

2002/10/17 — First implementation

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